## Writing Foundational Skills: Sound-Letter Basics

| SKILL | GRADE |
| :--- | :--- |
| Students can and do: | K |
| Match upper and lower case manuscript letters | K |
| Write upper and lower case manuscript letters, with reference to a <br> model. | K |
| Write left to right and space between words. | K |
| Repeat multi-syllable words and pronounce the separate syllables | K |
| Segment all the phonemes in two- and three-phoneme syllables and <br> represent those phonemes with letters. | K |
| Identify the letters used to represent vowel phonemes and those <br> used to represent consonants, knowing that every syllable has a <br> vowel. | 1 |
| Write the upper and lower case manuscript alphabets from memory. | 1 |
| Write a common grapheme (letter or letter group) for each phoneme. | 1 |
| Orally segment the phonemes in any single-syllable, spoken word. | 1 |
| Know that each syllable is organized around a vowel sound. | 1 |
| Write legibly in manuscript. | 2 |
| Write with sufficient fluency to support composition. | 2 |
| Write the most common graphemes (letters or letter groups) for each <br> phoneme, for example: <br> a. Consonants: /s/: s, ss, ce, ci, cy; /f/: f, ff, ph /k/: c, k, -ck <br> b. Vowels: /ō/: o, o_e, oa, ow; /ā/: a, a_e, ai, ay, eigh | 2 |
| Write the cursive letters, upper and lower case, with a model. |  |
| Transcribe ideas legibly in cursive, with appropriate spacing and <br> indentation. | 3 |

